



PUBLIC SCHOOL DARBHANGA
SESSION (2020-21)
CLASS:V
MATHEMATICS
Revision of Large numbers

1. Simplify : $45873 - 236705 + 574529 - 58965$.
2. Subtract 340789 from 2001005.
3. Kavita bought 2 necklaces for Rs 1,39,500. She sold one of them for Rs 75,000 and the other one for Rs 80,000 .How much money did she gain?(what was her profit?)
4. Krishna had 2 motorcycles. Each motorcycle cost Rs 84,000.He sold them together for Rs 1,58,750. Did he gain or lose money ? Find his profit or loss.
5. A tall office building has 85 floors . Each floor has 48 windows. Each window is to be decorated with 64 tiny bulbs. How many bulbs would be needed to decorate all the windows?
6. Simplify :
 $180 + 2 \times (100-64)$
7. Simplify :
 $3 - [(38 + 12) / (98 - 73)]$

ANSWER KEY

Solution 1.

Step 1 Add the '- ' numbers

Step 2 Add the other numbers

Step 3 From their sum , subtract the sum of the '- ' numbers.

1.	2	3	6	7	0	5
	+	5	8	9	6	5
	2	9	5	6	7	0

2.	5	7	4	5	2	9
	+	4	5	8	7	3
	6	2	0	4	0	2

3.	6	2	0	4	0	2
-	2	9	5	6	7	0
	3	2	4	7	3	2

Solution 2:

2	0	0	1	0	0	5
-	3	4	0	7	8	9
1	6	6	0	2	1	6

Solution 3 :

The cost of the necklaces = Rs 139500.

The price at which they were sold = Rs 75000 + Rs 80000
= Rs 155000.

As the selling price was more than the cost price , Kavita gained money (she made a profit).

Money gained (profit) = Rs 155000 – Rs 139500
= Rs 15,500.

Solution : 4

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Cost of the two motorcycles} &= \text{Rs } 84000 + 84000 \\ &= 168000.\end{aligned}$$

The motorcycles were sold together for Rs 158750.

Their selling price was less than their cost price .

So , Krishna lost money on the sale .

$$\begin{aligned}\text{His loss} &= \text{Rs } 168000 - \text{Rs } 158750 \\ &= \text{Rs } 9,250\end{aligned}$$

Solution 5.

The number of floors = 85 . Windows on each floor = 48.

Total number of windows = 85 x 48 =4080.

Bulbs needed for each window = 64.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Bulbs needed for all the windows} &= 4080 \times 64 \\ &= 2,61,120.\end{aligned}$$

Solution 6.

$$\begin{aligned}&= 180 + 2 \times (100 - 64) \\ &= 180 + 2 \times 36 \\ &= 180 + 72 \\ &= 252\end{aligned}$$

Solution 7.

$$\begin{aligned}&= 3 - [(38 + 12) / (98 - 73)] \\ &= 3 - [50/25] \\ &= 3 - 2 \\ &= 1.\end{aligned}$$